

CLAIMS

- 1 A sheet like substrate comprising a substantially non-polar material having coated onto at least one side thereon an anchor coating to aid subsequent coating thereon of a polar coating and/or layer, characterised in that the anchor coating comprises
- 5 (a) a polymer comprising an optionally substituted α, β carboxylic acid optionally of high acid value preferably the polymer having a low T_g;
- (b) a polymer comprising an optionally unsubstituted α, β carboxylic acid optionally of low acid value preferably the polymer having a high T_g;
- 10 (c) a cross-linker, preferably added after a period of time to a mixture of polymers (a) and (b) to cross-link the resultant coating composition and increase the T_g thereof.
- 2 A sheet as claimed in claim 1, in which the polar coating or layer is selected from: a pressure sensitive adhesive and/or a metal.
- 15 3 A sheet as claimed in claim 1 or 2, in which the polar coating is a metal layer
- 4 A sheet as claimed in any preceding claim in which the polar coating is aluminium.
- 20 5 A sheet as claimed in any preceding claim in which component (a) comprises a high acid imminated acrylic polymer.
- 25 6 A sheet as claimed in any preceding claim in which component (a) is present in an amount from about 50% to about 90% by weight of the dry coat.
7. A sheet as claimed in any preceding claim in which component (a) is present in an amount from about 70% to about 80% by weight of the dry coat.
- 30 8. A sheet as claimed in any preceding claim in which component (b) comprises an alkyl methacrylate polymer
- 9 A sheet as claimed in any preceding claim in which component (a) is present in an amount from about 5% to about 50% by weight of the dry coat.
- 35 10. A sheet as claimed in any preceding claim in which component (a) is present in an amount from about 10% to about 30% by weight of the dry coat.
- 40 11. A sheet as claimed in any preceding claim in which component (c) comprises an arizidine cross-linker

12. A sheet as claimed in any preceding claim in which component (c) comprises trimethylol-tris(N(methylaziridinyl))propionate.
- 5 13. A sheet as claimed in any preceding claim in which component (c) is present in an amount from about 0.1% to about 20% by weight of the dry coat.
- 10 10. A sheet as claimed in any preceding claim in which component (c) is present in an amount from about 1% to about 10% by weight of the dry coat.
- 10 11. An anchor coating composition as represented in any preceding claim.
12. A liquid anchor coating composition comprising components (a), (b) and (c) as represented in any preceding claim plus a liquid carrier.
- 15 13. A liquid coating composition as claimed in claim 12, in which the liquid carrier is water.
- 20 14. A liquid coating composition as claimed in either claim 12 or 13 which further comprises a wetting agent.
15. A coating composition as claimed in any of claims 11 to 14 which further comprises a means to inhibit the cross-linking component (c).
- 25 16. A method for coating at least one side of a substantially planar self supporting sheet, the method comprising the steps of:
- a) optionally treating the sheet surface (optionally by primer coat and/or corona discharge) to better receive a coating;
 - b) preparing a coating composition as claimed in any of claims 11 to 15,
- 30 35 (c) applying and fixing said formulation to at least one surface of the sheet to form a coating thereon.
- (d) optionally drying the coating on the sheet to remove excess liquid.
17. A method for coating at least one side of a substantially planar self supporting sheet, the method comprising the steps of:
- (a) optionally treating the sheet surface (optionally by primer coat and/or corona discharge) to better receive a coating;
 - (b) preparing a coating composition as claimed in claims 16,
 - (c1) applying and fixing said formulation to at least one surface of the sheet to form a coating thereon.

- (c2) just before, sequentially, or simultaneously with step (c1) deactivating the inhibition means to allow cross-linking; and
 - (d) optionally drying the coating on the sheet to remove excess liquid.
- 5 18. A method as claimed in claim 17, in which step (c2) comprises a change in pH.
19. A method as claimed in any of claims 16 to 18, which comprises the further steps of:
- (e) waiting until cross-linking has substantially been completed; and then
 - 10 (f) applying a further coating onto the anchor composition.
20. A method as claimed in claim 19, in which the further coat comprises an adhesive (optionally pressure-sensitive) and/or a metal layer (optionally aluminium).
- 15 21. A coated sheet obtained and/or obtainable by a method claimed in any of claims 16 to 20.
22. A coated sheet according to any of claims 1 to 10 or 20, in which the sheet comprises a cellulosic material, polymeric material and/or thermoplastic polymer,
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23. A coated sheet according to claim 22, in which the sheet comprises a polyolefin, polyurethane, polyester, polyamides and/or non-hydrocarbon polymer and which is optionally oriented in at least one direction.
- 25 24. A coated sheet or coating composition substantially as described herein with reference to Example 1
25. Packaging for an article, the packaging comprising a coated sheet as claimed in any of claims 1 to 10, 20 and/or 24.
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26. An article packaged with packaging as claimed in claim 25.
27. A label and/or graphic art display comprising a coated sheet as claimed in any of claims 1 to 10, 20 and/or 24.
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28. An article comprising a label and/or graphic art display as claimed in claim 27.
29. Use of a composition as claimed in any of claims 1 to 10, 20 and/or 24, for the purpose of coating a sheet to provide an improved anchor coating and/or heat resistance
- 40 to said sheet and/or to subsequent coatings and/or layers thereon.